

OBJECTIVE:

Ground-based follow-up observations of confirmed transiting exoplanets, using the 35/51 cm Maksutov telescope, via the Europlanet Telescope Network.

1- TELESCOPE:

Molėtai Astronomical Observatory (MAO) – Vilnius University, Lithuania:

- 31/51 cm Maksutov-system f/3.5 telescope (13.78° aperture);
- Generally operated remotely;
- Apogee Alta U47 CCD;
- Rc and Clear filters;
- Bortle class 4 location; long winter nights; Nordic Twilight;



2- PLANNING:

ExoWorlds Spies Transit Scheduler (ExoClock project):

- ExoClock project: prioritization system, minimum telescope aperture
- Custom horizon altitude

ARIEL target list – Edwards B. & Tinetti G. 2022

<https://www.exoworldsspies.com/en/scheduler/>

Swarthmore Transit Finder service (Tapir package) – Jensen E. L. N. 2013:

- NASA Exoplanet Archive database, TESS Objects of Interest, Exoplanet Watch targets, and custom targets
- Day/night definition (sunset, civil twilight, nautical twilight, astronomical twilight)
- Moon phase and distance

<https://astro.swarthmore.edu/transits/>

3- OBSERVING:

Proposals:

- MAO (fixed proposal cycle per quarter period, deadline 30 days before, reviews within 15 days after deadline)
- Europlanet Telescope Network (submitted per semester, reviews within 2 months)
- Target selection based on ExoClock's prioritization system
- Transit mid-times in support to the ExoClock project
- Main programme and backup programme

Service observations:

- Dr. Erika Pakštiene (co-investigator) – Senior researcher
- Liaison with the observatory's technical staff
- Monthly observation plans (suggested integration times)
- Target selection per observing condition (favorable weather)
- Studies for the characterization of the telescope
- Observations in Rc or Clear (per target)

REFERENCES:

- Edwards, B., & Tinetti, G. (2022). The Ariel Target List: The Impact of TESS and the Potential for Characterizing Multiple Planets within a System. *The Astronomical Journal*, 164(1), 15;
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- Kokori, A., Tsiasar, A., Edwards, B., Jones, A., Pantelidou, G., Tinetti, G., ... & Naves, R. (2023). ExoClock project. III. 450 new exoplanet ephemerides from ground and space observations. *The Astrophysical Journal Supplement Series*, 265(1), 4;
- Tsiaras, A. (2019, September). HOPS: the photometric software of the HOlomon Astronomical Station. In *Epsc-dps joint meeting 2019* (Vol. 2019, pp. EPSC-DPS2019);
- Poddaný, S., Brát, L., & Pejcha, O. (2010). Exoplanet Transit Database. Reduction and processing of the photometric data of exoplanet transits. *New Astronomy*, 15(3), 297-301;
- Zellem, R., Andrews, R., Blaser, E., Engelke, J., Fatahi, T., Fitzgerald, M., ... & Varghese, J. (2023). EXOTIC: EXOplanet Transit Interpretation Code. *Astrophysics Source Code Library*, ascl-2302.

4- ANALYSIS:

AstrolimageJ (AIJ) v5 – Collins K. A. et al. 2017:

- Image calibration (bias, darks, flats, science images, FITS headers)
 - Data reduction (differential photometry)
 - AAVSO comps (RA/DEC) or Automatic comps by brightness
 - Automatic aperture size per radial profile
 - Variable aperture photometry (seeing variations)
 - Automatic comp star selection for the ensemble (exhaustive optimization)
 - Sigma clipping (outliers)
 - Detrending (BIC minimization: AIRMASS, J.D., radial profile, sky-background level, FITS X and Y coordinates, total counts for the comps, peak intensity, roundness, etc)
 - Transit model fit (Simple chi-squared minimization)
 - No uncertainties for transit parameters (transit depth, mid-transit time, etc)
 - Export detrended light curve data in BJD(TDB) or HJD(UTC)
- ExoClock's online version of HOPS – Kokori A. et al. 2023:
- Transit model fit (MCMC sampling)
 - Uncertainties for transit parameters (transit depth and mid-transit time)
 - Fit diagnostics metrics (transit SNR, transit depth drift, O-C, auto correlation for residuals, Shapiro test for outliers)
 - Tips to improve the results (strong outliers, different comparison stars and aperture sizes, detrending, points having strong systematics at the start or end)

5- REPORTING:

ExoClock Project: online version of HOPS (MCMC) – Kokori A. et al. 2023:

- HOPS (HOlomon Photometry Software) – Tsiaras A. 2019
- Effective telescope aperture (21.08"/53.5cm in our case)
- Transit SNR metric
- <https://www.exoclock.space/database/observations>

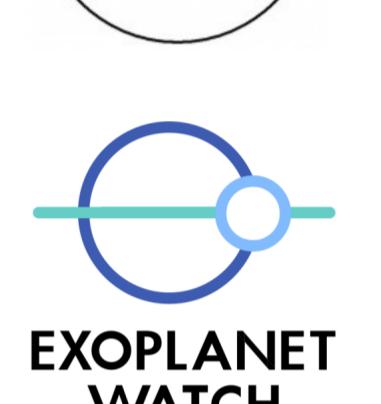
Exoplanet Transit Database (ETD): via Czech Astronomical Society TRESCA database (non-linear least squares) – Poddaný S. et al. 2010:

- Data quality index (DQ: 1 – 5)
- <http://var2.astro.cz/EN/tresca/index.php?lang=en>



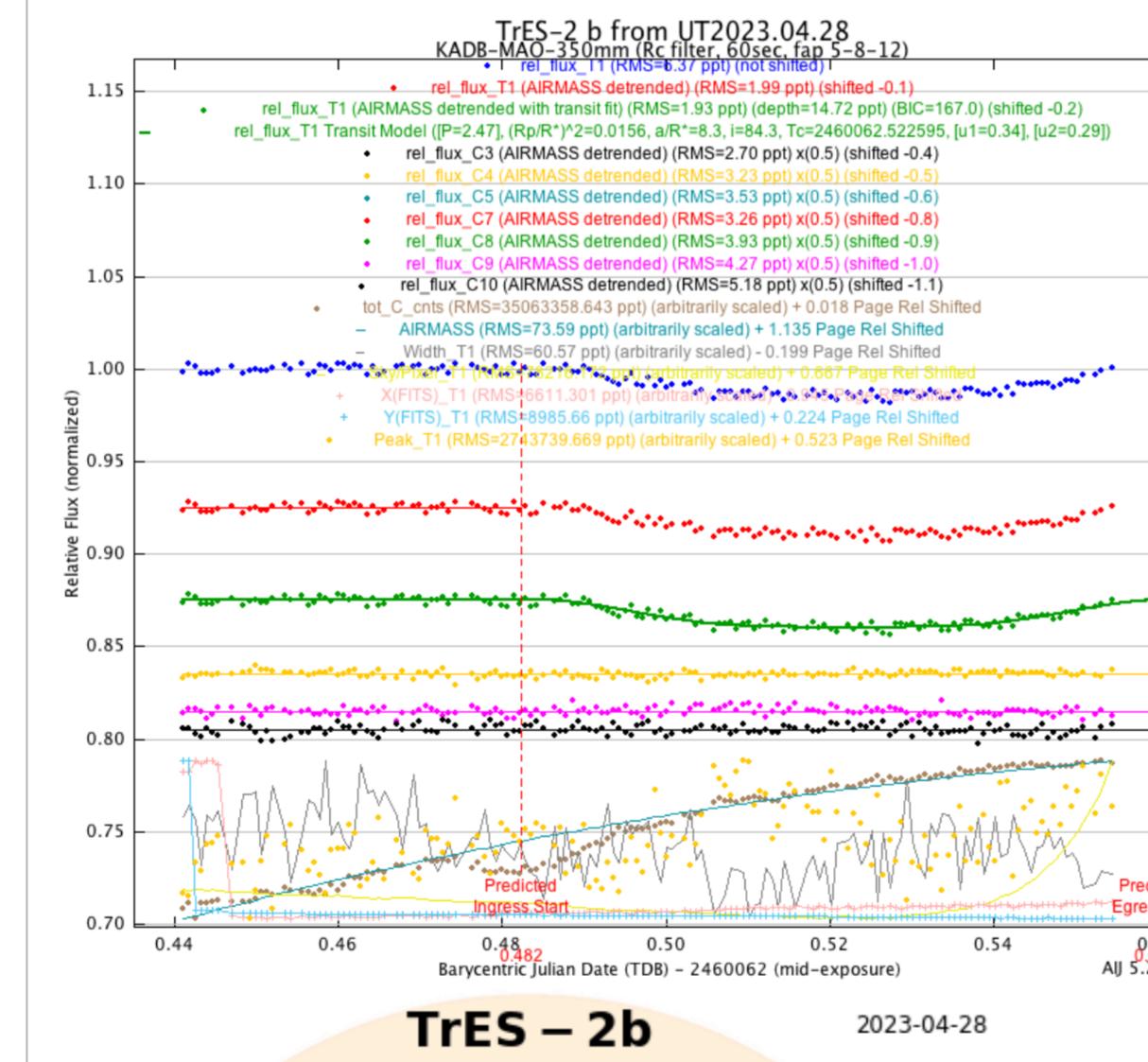
NASA Exoplanet Watch: via AAVSO Exoplanet Database and Online version of EXOTIC (MCMC)

- EXOTIC (EXOplanet Transit Interpretation Code) – Zellem R. et al. 2023
- In and outside of transit observations
- <https://exoplanets.nasa.gov/exoplanet-watch/results/>
- <https://app.aavso.org/exosite/submit>

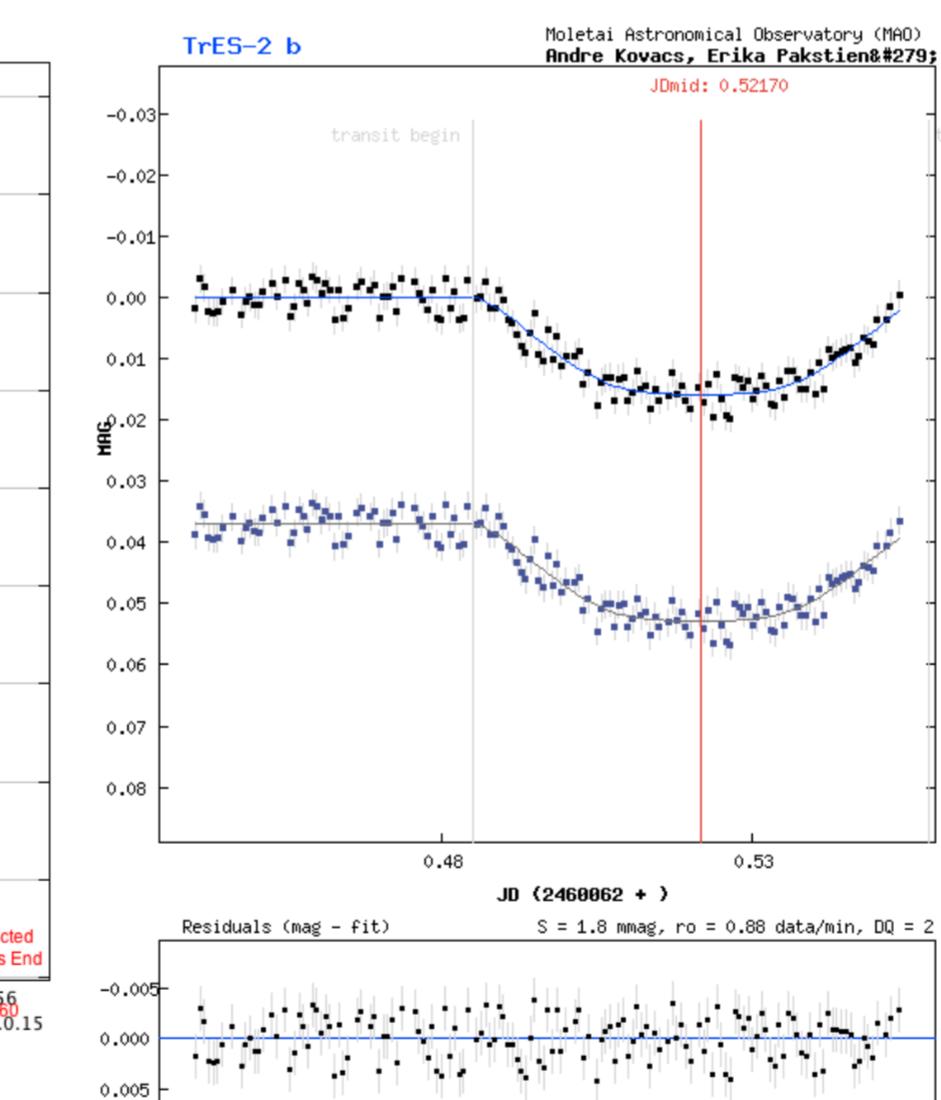


6- INTERESTING RESULTS:

TrES-2 b (11.05 R-mag, 15.53 mmag depth): under ideal conditions (~2ppt RMS)

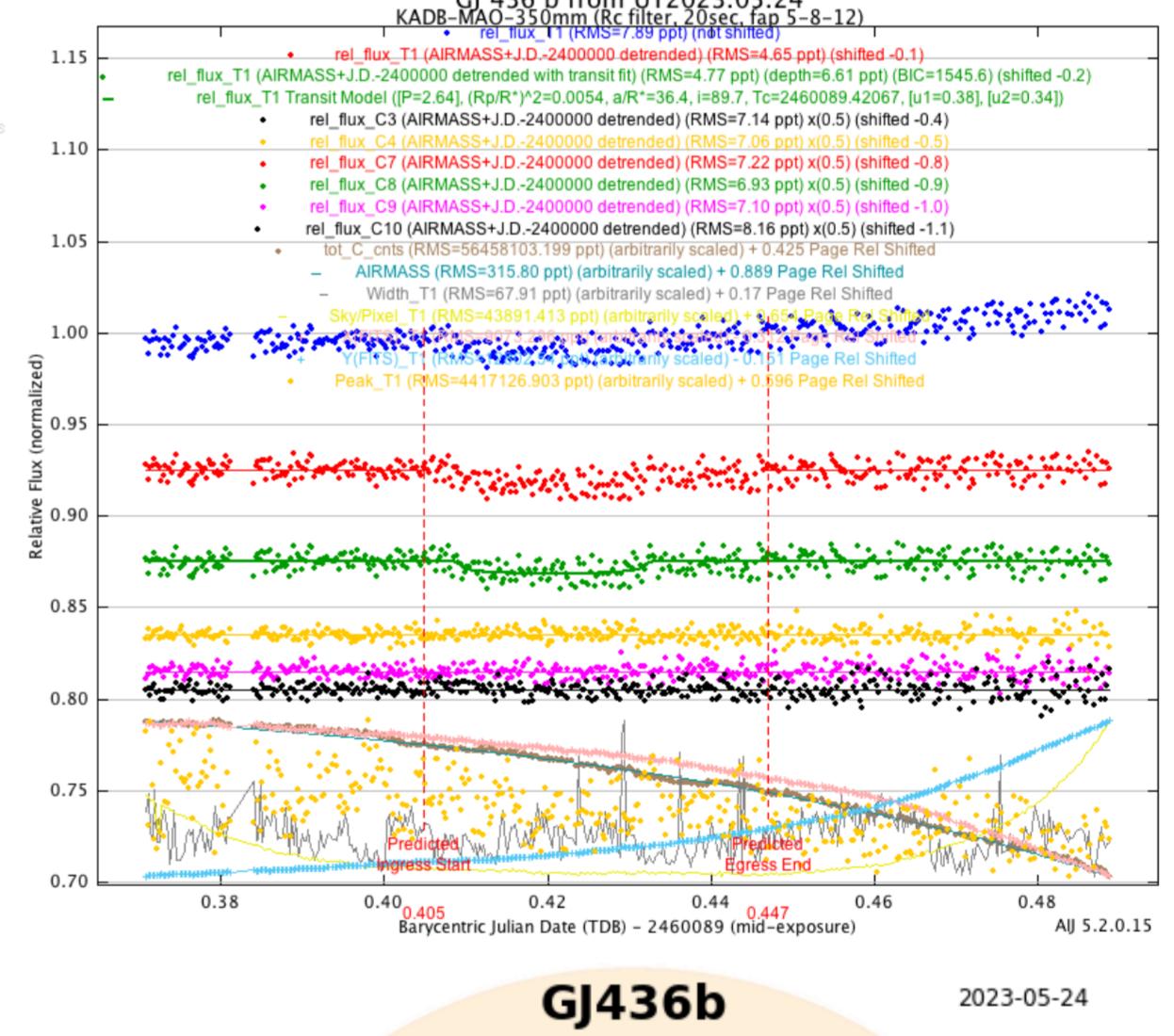


TrES - 2b
Andre Kovacs* (AAVSO), Erika Pakštiene (Vilnius University - MAO)

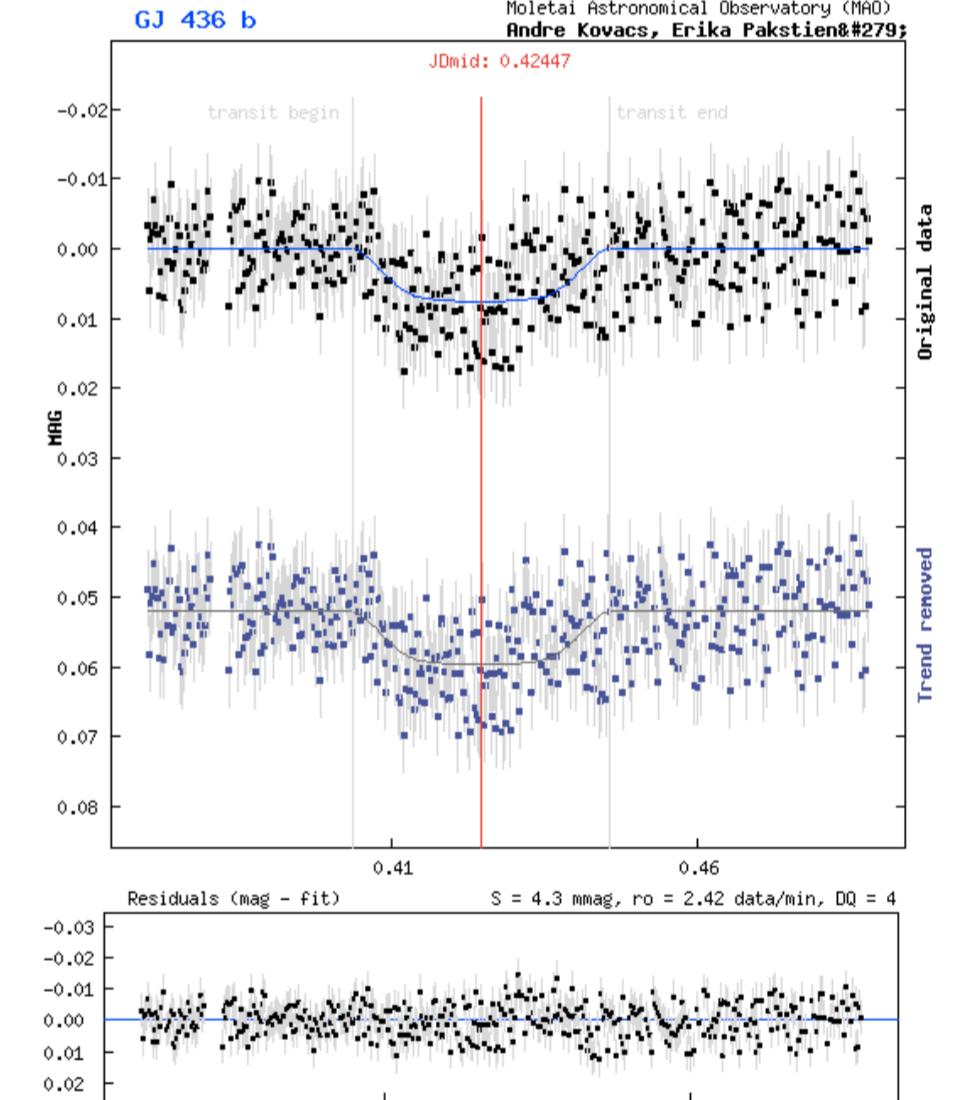


TrES - 2b
Andre Kovacs, Erika Pakštiene (2023)

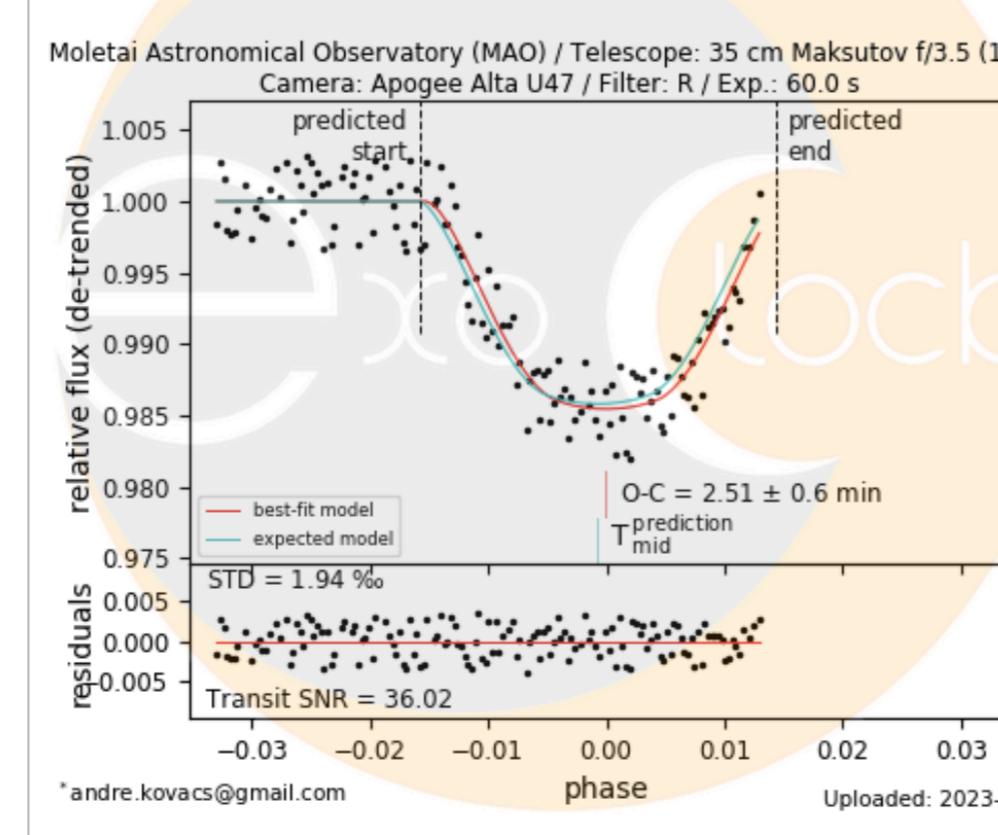
GJ 436 b (10.272 R-mag, 7.12 mmag depth): under astronomical twilight (~4.8ppt RMS)



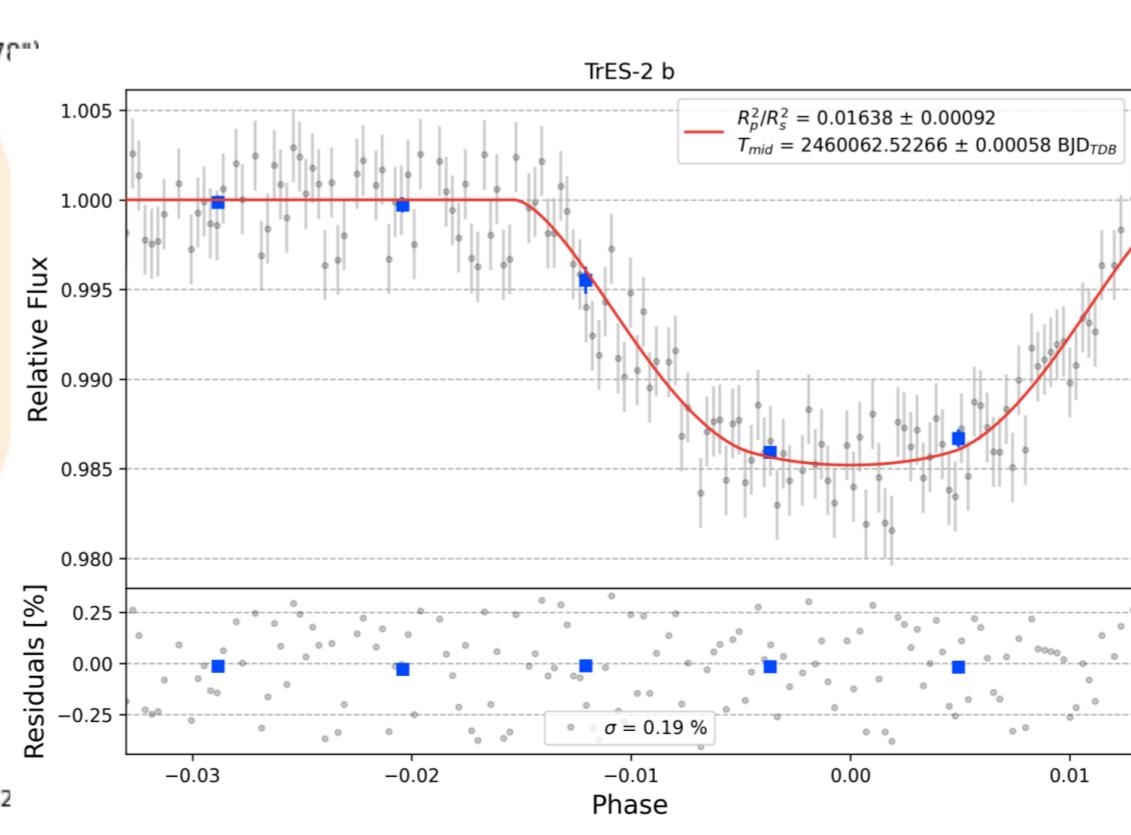
GJ 436 b
Andre Kovacs* (AAVSO), Erika Pakštiene (Vilnius University - MAO)



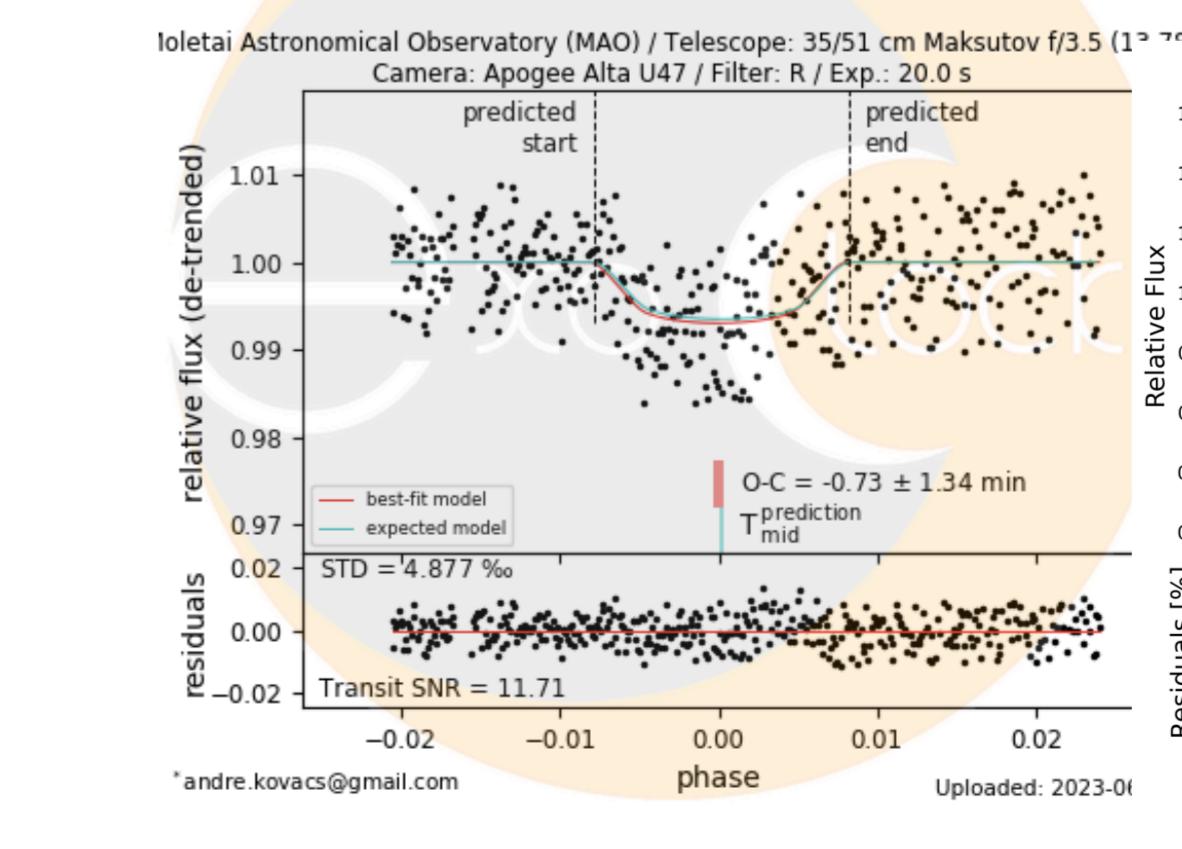
GJ 436 b
Andre Kovacs, Erika Pakštiene (2023)



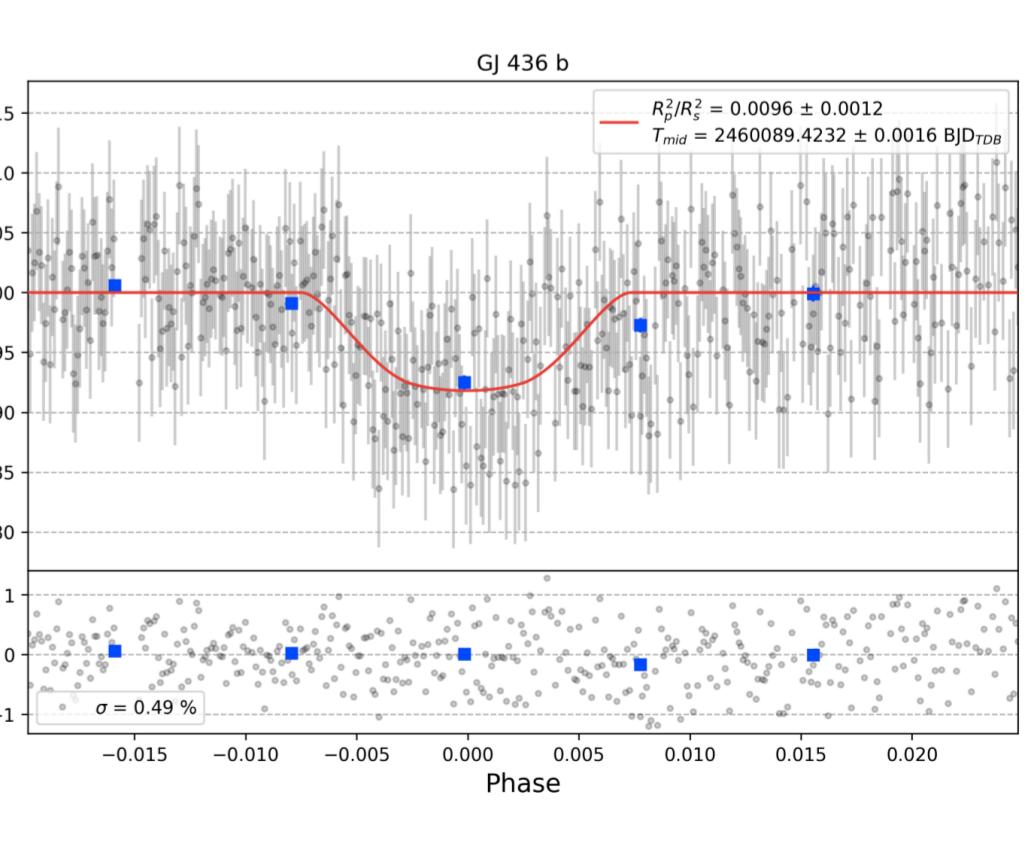
TrES - 2b
Andre Kovacs (2023)



TrES - 2b
Andre Kovacs (2023)



GJ 436 b
Andre Kovacs (2023)



GJ 436 b
Andre Kovacs (2023)

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